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I. FUNCTION WORDS (虛詞)

ARTICLES

a/an the

CONJUNCTIONS after although and as because before but either (1) for if lest neither nor once only or since so (2) than that then though unless until/till when whenever where whereas

wherever

whether

while (1)

vet

PREPOSITIONS

aboard about above according to across after against along alongside amid/amidst among around as at before behind below beneath beside

by concerning despite down during

besides

between

bevond

but

except/excepting

following for from in including inside into

less

like (1)

midst minus near

of off on onto

opposite out outside over past (1) per

plus regarding round since than through throughout

to

toward(s) under underneath until/till up upon versus

via with within without

PRONOUNS

all another any

anybody/anyone anything as both certain each either (1) few he her(s) him his it its least less many me **mine** (2) more most much my neither nobody none nothing nowhere one other our(s) own plenty same several she some somebody

someone something such that their(s) them these they this those us we what whatever whatsoever when where which who whoever whom whose you your(s)

II. CONTENT WORDS DS (實詞)

ADJECTIVES

able
abnormal
aboriginal
above
abrupt
absent

absentminded

absolute
abstract
absurd
abundant
academic
acceptable
accessible
accessory
accidental
accountable

ace
acid
active
actual
acute
additional
adequate
administrative

accurate

admirable adolescent adult advanced affectionate afraid aggressive

agreeable agricultural airtight alcoholic

alert alien alike alive all

allergic alone alternate alternative

amateur ambiguous ambitious amiable

ample analytical ancient angry

animate annual anonymous

another

Antarctic/antarctic

antibiotic
antique
anxious
any
apparent
applicable
appropriate
approximate

apt

Arctic/arctic arithmetic arrogant articulate artificial artistic ashamed asleep associate astray

athletic

atomic

attendant attractive audio

authentic automatic available

avanable average awake aware

awesome awful awkward

back backward

bad bald

bankrupt barbarian

bare
barefoot
barren
basic
bass
beautiful

believable beloved beneficial best better

big biological bitter bizarre black blank bleak blind

blond/blonde

bloody

blue chilly concrete blunt choice confident bodily chronic confidential bold chubby conscientious bony circular conscious civic born consequent both civil conservative bottom civilian considerable brass classic considerate classical brave consistent brief clean constant bright clear constituent brilliant clever constitutional brisk clinical constructive broad clockwise contagious broke close (1) contemporary bronze cloudy content (1) brown clumsy continental brutal continual coarse brute coherent continuous bulky cold contrary controversial busy collective convenient calm colloquial conventional capable colonial colorful cool capital (1) captive comfortable cooperative carefree comic (1) coordinate careful commercial copper casual common coral cautious cordial commonplace central communicative corporate communist ceramic correct certain compact corrupt changeable comparable cosmetic characteristic comparative cosmopolitan charitable compassionate costly countable cheap compatible cheerful competent counter (2) chemical competitive cherry complete courageous chestnut complex courteous chief component cowardly childish compound cozy childlike comprehensive crazy chill concise cream

counterclockwise

creative credible criminal crisp/crispy critical crooked crucial crude cruel crunchy crystal cultural cumulative cunning curious current customary cute daily damp dangerous dark darling dead deadly deaf dear decent decisive deep defensible defensive definite deliberate delicate delicious delightful delinquent democratic dense dental dependable dependent descriptive designate

desirable desperate destined destructive detective different difficult digital diligent dim diplomatic direct dirty disastrous disciplinary discreet disgraceful dishonest dispensable disposable dissident distant distinct distinctive distinguished diverse divine dizzv documentary domestic dominant double doubtful

down

downstairs

downtown

downward

dramatic

drastic

dreary

drowsv

drunk

dry

dual

dreadful

dubious due dull dumb durable dusty dynamic each eager early earnest east eastern easy eccentric economic economical edible editorial educational effective efficient eight eighteen eighty either (1) elaborate elastic elder elderly elect elegant

electric/electrical electronic

elementary eleven eligible elite eloquent emotional emphatic empty energetic English

enjoyable

enormous enough enthusiastic entire envious environmental epidemic equal equivalent erect essential eternal ethical ethnic even (2) eventual evergreen every evident evil exact excellent exceptional excess excessive exclusive executive exotic expensive experimental expert explicit explosive express (2) expressive exquisite extensive exterior external extinct extra extracurricular extraordinary extreme

fabulous

facial faint **fair** (1) fairy faithful fake false familiar famous fancy fantastic far farther fashionable fast fat fatal favorable favorite fearful feasible federal feeble female feminine fertile few fierce fifteen fifty final financial **fine** (1) finite fireproof firm first fit five flat flexible fluent fluid foggy

fond foolish foreign forgetful formal former formidable forthcoming fortunate forty forward fossil foster foul four fourteen fragile fragrant frail frank frantic free frequent fresh friendly front full functional fundamental funny furious further future gay general (1) generous genetic gentle genuine geographical giant gifted gigantic glad

following

global

Content Words/Adjectives gloomy glorious gold golden good gorgeous graceful gracious gradual grammatical grand graphic grassy grateful grave (1) gray/grey greasy great greedy green grim gross guilty habitual half handsome handy happy

handy
happy
hard
hardy
harmful
harsh
hasty
hateful
healthful
hearty
heavenly
heavy
helpful
heroic
heterosexual

high

historic

historical

hoarse hollow holy home homesick homosexual honest honorable honorary hopeful horizontal horrible hospitable hostile hot hourly

human humanitarian humble humid humorous hundred hungry hysterical icy

huge

ideal

identical

idle
ignorant
ill
imaginable
imaginary
imaginative
immediate
immense

immediate
immense
immune
imperative
imperial
implicit
important
imposing
impressive
in

incentive

inclusive independent indifferent indignant

incidental

indifferent indignant indispensable individual indoor industrial

inevitable infectious inferior infinite influential informative

ingenious
inherent
initial (1)
initiate
initiative
inland
inner
innocent

innumerable
inside
instant
intact
intellectual

innovative

intelligent intense intensive intent interior intermedia

interior
intermediate
internal
international
intimate
invaluable
inward
iron
ironic
irritable

ivory

jealous

joint local measurable iolly locomotive mechanical joyful lofty medical logical joyous medieval juicy lone melancholy junior mellow lonely iust(1) lonesome memorable iuvenile long (1) memorial keen loose mental key (2) loud mere kin lousy merry kind (1) lovely messy knowledgeable low metal lame metropolitan loyal lucky middle large last (1) lunar mighty late lunatic migrant lush mild latest latter luxurious militant lawful lvric military miniature lazy mad minimal lean (2) magic learned minimum magical least magnetic minor left magnificent minus legal maiden miraculous mischievous legendary main majestic legislative miserable legitimate major missing leisurely male missionary lengthy manageable mobile less manifest mock level manual moderate liable modern many liberal marginal modest lifelong marine moist light (1) martial monotonous light (2) marvelous monstrous likely masculine monthly literal massive moral literary mathematical more literate mature mortal little maximum most live (1) mean (2) mountainous lively meaningful mournful

movable notorious much novel (1) muddy nuclear multiple nude municipal numerous muscular nutrient musical nutritious mute O.K./OK/okay mutual obedient mysterious objective (1) naive oblong naked obscure narrative obstinate obvious narrow occasional nasty national odd native off offensive natural official naughty old naval olive near nearby one nearsighted only neat open operational necessary needy opposite negative optimistic neither optional nervous oral neutral orange new orderly next ordinary nice organic nine oriental nineteen original ninety other no/nope out noble outdoor noisy outer nonviolent outgoing normal outrageous north outright northern outside notable outstanding noticeable outward

oval overall overhead overnight overseas own pacific painful pale parallel partial particular passionate passive past (2) patent pathetic patient (1) patriotic peaceful peculiar pedestrian perfect permanent permissible persistent personal perspective persuasive pessimistic petty philosophical photographic physical picturesque pink pious plain (1) plastic playful pleasant plentiful plural plus poetic

poisonous religious proper polar prospective reluctant polite remarkable prosperous political protective remote pollutant proud renowned poor provincial representative psychological reptile pop (1) pop (2)/popular public republican popular punctual resident residential portable pure positive purple resistant possible quarrelsome resolute potential queer respectable powerful quick respectful practical quiet respective precious racial responsible precise radiant retail preferable radiate reverse radical pregnant revolutionary prehistoric ragged rhythmic preliminary rich rainy random rid premature premier rapid ridiculous present (1) rare right (1) presidential rash(2)rigid pretty (1) rational rigorous preventive raw ripe ritual previous ready priceless real roast primary realistic robust prime rear rocky primitive reasonable romantic principal (1) recent rotten prior recipient rough reckless private round probable recreational routine productive red royal professional redundant ruby profitable reflective rude profound regardless rugged progressive regional rural prominent regular rustv promising relative (1) sacred prompt (1) relevant sad safe (1) reliable prone

salmon salt silly salty same sane satisfactory savage scarce scary six scenic scientific second (1) secondary secret secure select selective selfish senior slim sensible sensitive sentimental slow separate sly serene serious seven seventeen seventy several severe sexual sexy soft shabby shady shallow shameful sharp sheer shiny short sore shortsighted shrewd shy sick significant south

silent silver similar simple simultaneous sincere single singular sixteen sixtv skeptical skillful/skilled skinny sleepy slender slight slippery sloppy small smart smooth sneaky snowv sober sociable social solar sole (2) solemn solid solitary some sophisticated sorrowful sorry sound (1) sour

southern sovereign spacious spare special specific spectacular spicy spiral spiritual splendid spontaneous square squat stable stale standard stationary statistical steady steep stern sticky stiff still (1) stingy stormy stout straight straightforward strange strategic stray strict strong structural stubborn stupid sturdy stylish subjective submarine subordinate subsequent substantial

subtle suburban successful successive such sudden sufficient suitable sunny super superb superficial superior supersonic superstitious supreme sure surplus suspect suspicious sweet swift symbolic sympathetic synthetic systematic talkative tall tame tan tasty technical technological tedious teenage temporary ten tender tense tentative terminal terrible terrific textile thankful

that theatrical then theoretical these thick thin third thirsty thirteen thirty this thorough those thoughtful thousand three thrifty tidy tight timid tiny tiresome tolerable tolerant top total tough toxic traditional tragic tranguil transparent tremendous tribal tricky trim triple triumphant trivial tropic tropical

truthful twelve twenty two typical ugly ultimate unanimous underneath understandable uniform unique universal up upper upright upset upstairs upward urban urgent used used to (2) useful usual utmost utter vacant vague vain valiant valid valuable variable various vast velvet verbal versatile vertical very (2) vicious victorious video vigorous

troublesome

truant

true

violent violet virgin virtual visible visual vital vivid vocal vocational voluntary vulgar vulnerable warm

waterproof/watertight

weak wealthy weary weekly weird welcome well (1) west western wet what whatever

wary

whatsoever which

white whole

wholesale

wholesome

wicked

wide

widespread

wild willing windy wise witty

wonderful wooden worse

worst worth worthwhile worthy wrong X-ray/x-ray yearly yellow young youthful yucky yummy

ADVERBS

a.m./am/A.M./AM

aboard
about
above
abroad
accordingly
across
after

afterward(s)

again
ago
ahead
alike
all
almost
alone
along
alongside
aloud
already
also

altogether always any anyhow anytime anyway

anywhere/anyplace

apart
around
as
aside
astray
away
awhile
back
backward
backward(s)
badly
bang

barefoot

barely

before

beforehand

beforena behind below besides best better between bodily both bright but by cheap

cheap clean clear clockwise close (1) counter (2)

counterclockwise

daily deadly dear deep direct double down downstairs downtown

downward(s)
due
each
early
east
either (2)
else
elsewhere
enough
especially
even (1)
ever
express (2)

extra

fairly

fair (1)

far

farther fast

fine (1) firm first fit

flat

forever forth forward

forward(s) foul free further

furthermore

good
half
hard
hardly
hence
here

hereafter
high
highly
home
hourly
how
however

ill
in
indeed
indoors
inland
inside
instead
inward

inward(s)
jolly
just(2)
largely
last (1)
late
lately
least

outdoors

left outright somewhat leisurely outside somewhere less outward(s) soon light (2) over sore likely overall south likewise overhead steady little overnight still (2) long (1) overseas straight loud p.m./pm/P.M./PM super low partly sure that maybe **past** (1) then meantime perhaps meanwhile plenty there monthly thereafter pop (1) thereby more post (2) moreover pretty (2) therefore third most prior this mostly quick though much quite namely rather through throughout near regardless thus nearby retail nearly right (1) tight neither rough tiptoe today never roughly nevertheless/nonetheless round together tomorrow next same no/nope scarcely tonight none second (1) too nonetheless seldom true north sharp twice not sheer under now shortly underneath nowadays simply undoubtedly nowhere since up off slap upright often slow upstairs O.K./OK/okay smack upward(s) small on very (1) once so (1) weekly only solo well (1) opposite someday west otherwise somehow when out sometime whenever

where

sometimes

whereabouts	
wherever	
wholesale	
why	
wide	
wild	
within	
without	
worse	
worst	
wrong	
yearly	
yes/yeah	
yesterday	
yet	

NOUNS

abbreviation

abdomen

ability

aboriginal

aborigine

abortion absence

abstraction

abundance

abuse

academy

acceleration

accent

acceptance

access

accessory

accident

accommodation

accomplishment

accord

accordance

account (1)

accountant

accounting

accumulation

accuracy

accusation

ace

ache

achievement

acid

acknowledgement

acne

acquaintance

acquisition

acre

act

action

activist

activity

actor/actress

adaptation

addict

addiction

addition

address

adjective

adjustment administration

aummisti auon

administrator

admiral admiration

admission

adolescence adolescent

adult

adulthood

advance

advantage

adventure

adverb

advertisement/ad

advertiser

advice

adviser/advisor

advocate

affair

affection

afternoon

age

agency

agenda

agent

aggression

agony

agreement

agriculture

AT/ 4000 1 1 4

AI/artificial intelligence

aid

AIDS/acquired immune

deficiency syndrome

aim

air

air-conditioner

aircraft

airline

airmail

airplane/plane

airport

airway

aisle

alarm

album

alcohol

alcoholic

alert

algebra

alien

all

allergy

alley

alliance

alligator

allowance/pocket money

ally

almond

alphabet

alternate

alternative

altitude

aluminum

amateur

amazement

ambassador

ambiguity

ambition ambulance

ambush

amount

amusement

analects

analogy

analysis

analyst

ancestor

anchor

anecdote

angel

anger

angle

animal

ankle

anniversary

announcement annoyance answer ant

Antarctic/antarctic

antenna
anthem
antibiotic
antibody
anticipation
antique
antonym
anxiety
apartment
ape

apology
appeal
appearance
appetite
applause
apple
appliance
applicant
application

appointment (1)(2)

appreciation
apprentice
approach
approval
April/Apr.
apron
aptitude

arch architect

aquarium

architecture Arctic/arctic

area arena argument arithmetic arm (1) armchair armor

arms

army

arrangement arrest arrival arrow art artery

article (2)/essay artifact artist ash aspect

article (1)

aspirin ass assault assembly

assessment

asset

assignment assistance assistant associate association assumption assurance

asthma
astonishment
astronaut
astronomer
astronomy
asylum
athlete

ATM/automatic teller

machine atmosphere

atom
attachment
attack
attainment
attempt
attendance

attendant

attention

attic

attitude

attraction auction audience auditorium

August/Aug. aunt/auntie/aunty

author authority

autobiography

autograph/signature automobile/auto

autonomy
autumn/fall
auxiliary
avenue
average
aviation
award
awe
ax/axe
baby

baby
baby-sitter
bachelor
back
backbone
background
backpack
bacon

badminton bag

badge

baggage bait bakery balance balcony ball

balloon ballot bamboo ban banana

band bandage bandit bang bank (1) **bank** (2) banker bankrupt banner banquet bar barbarian barbecue/BBQ barber barbershop bargain bark (1) **bark** (2) barn barometer barrel barrier base baseball basement basics basin basis basket basketball bass bat (1) bat (2) batch bath bathroom batter battery battle bay bazaar beach bead beak **beam** (2)

bean bear (1) beard beast beat beauty bed bedroom bee beef beep beer beetle beggar beginner behalf behavior being belief bell belly/stomach/tummy/ abdomen belongings beloved belt bench bend benefit berry best bet better beverage bias Bible/bible bicycle/bike bid bill billion bingo binoculars biochemistry biography biology

birth biscuit bit bite black blackboard blacksmith blade blame blank blanket blast blaze bleach blend blessing blink blizzard block blond/blonde blood bloom blossom blot/stain blouse blow blue blues blunder blur blush board (1) boast boat body bodyguard bog boil bolt bomb bond bondage bone bonus book (1)

bird

bulletin bookcase breakup boom breast bully boost breath bump boot breed bun/roll booth breeze bunch border bundle brew bore bribe burden boredom brick bureau bosom bride bureaucracy bridegroom/groom boss burglar botany bridge burial bother brief burn bottle briefcase burst bottom brink bus boulevard broadcast bush bounce brochure business bound butcher bronze boundary brooch butter brood bout butterfly bow (1) brook button bowel broom buy bowl broth buzz bowling brother byte brotherhood box cabbage boxer brow(s) cabin boxing cabinet brown boy cable browse bruise boycott cactus boyhood brunch café/cafe brace brush cafeteria bracelet brute caffeine braid bubble cage brain cake bucket/pail brake calcium buckle branch bud calculation brand budget calculator brass buffalo calendar brassiere/bra buffet calf (1) bravery **calf** (2) bug bread building call breadth bulb calligraphy break bulge calm breakdown bulk calorie breakfast bull camel breakthrough bullet camera

carrier

carrot ceramic camp campaign cereal cart campus carton ceremony certainty can (2) cartoon certificate canal case (1) chain cancer case (2) candidate chair cash chairperson/chair/chairman/ candle cashier chairwoman candy/sweet cassette chalk cane cast (1) challenge **cast** (2) cannon chamber castle canoe champagne casualty canvas champion canyon cat championship catalogue/catalog cap chance capability catastrophe change (1) capacity catch change (2) cape category channel capital (1) caterpillar chant cathedral capital(ism) (2) chaos capitalist cattle chapter capsule cause character captain caution characteristic caption cavalry charcoal captive cave charge captivity cavity chariot CD/compact disk capture charity car cease charm carbohydrate ceiling chart carbon celebration chase card celebrity chat cardboard celery chatter cell care cheat cellar career check cello caress checkbook cell-phone/cellphone/cellular caretaker check-in phone/ mobile phone cargo Celsius/Centigrade/ check-out carnation centigrade checkup carnival cement cheek carol cemetery cheer carp cent cheese carpenter center chef carpet centimeter chemical carriage century chemist

chemistry clam cherry clamp clan chess chest clap chestnut clarity chew clash chick clasp chicken class chief classic child classification childhood clause chili claw chill clay chimney clean chimpanzee cleaner chin clearance chip clench clerk chirp chocolate click choice client choir cliff choke climate cholesterol climax climb chop clinic chopstick(s) chord clip chore clock chorus clone Christmas/Xmas close (2) chuckle closet chunk closure church cloth cigar clothes cigarette clothing cinema cloud circle clover circuit clown circulation club circumstance clue circus cluster citizen clutch city coach civilian coal civilization coast

claim

coat cock cockroach/roach cocktail cocoa coconut cocoon code coffee coffin coil coin coincidence cola/Coke cold collapse collar colleague collection collective collector college collision colonel colonial colony color column columnist comb combat combination comedian comedy comet comfort comic(s) (2) comma command commander comment commentary commentator commerce commercial

coastline

commission commitment committee commodity common commonplace communication communism communist community commuter compact companion companionship company comparison compass compassion compensation competence competition competitor complaint complement complex complexion complexity complication compliment component composer composition compound comprehension compromise computer comrade conceit concentration concept conception concern concert concession conclusion

concrete condition conduct conductor cone conference confession confidence conflict confrontation Confucius confusion congratulation(s) congress congressman/congresswoman conjunction connection conquest conscience consensus consent consequence conservation conservative conserve consideration consolation console consonant conspiracy constant constituent constitution constitutional construction consultant consultation consumer consumption contact container contemplation contemporary contempt

content(s) (3) contentment (2) contest contestant context continent continuity contract contractor contradiction contrary contrast contribution control controller controversy convenience convention conversation convict conviction cook cooker cookie/cooky cool cooperation cooperative coordinate copper copy/Xerox/xerox copyright coral cord core cork corn corner corporation corps corpse correspondence correspondent corridor corruption cosmetics

content (1)

cosmopolitan creator cure cost creature curiosity credibility costume curl cottage currency credit cotton creek current curriculum couch crew cough crib curry council cricket curse counsel crime curtain/drape counselor criminal curve count cripple cushion crisis counter (1) custom counter (2) criterion customer counterpart critic customs country criticism cut countryside crocodile cycle daddy/dad/papa/pa/pop county crook daffodil couple crop daily coupon cross dairy courage crossing dam course crouch damage court crow (1) courtesy crowd damn damp courtyard crown cousin dance cruelty cover cruise dancer dandruff cruiser coverage crumb danger cow dark coward crumble crunch cowboy darling dart crab crush crack dash crust data cracker crutch cradle date cry craft daughter crystal dawn cramp cub day crane cube daybreak cucumber crash crater cue dazzle deadline cuisine crawl deal crayon culture dealer creak cunning dear cream cup creation cupboard death creativity debate curb

debt decade decay December/Dec. decision deck declaration decline decoration decrease dedication deed deer defeat defect defense deficiency definition degree delay delegate delegation delight delinguent delivery demand democracy democrat demonstration denial density dentist department departure dependent deposit depression depth deputy descendant descent description desert (1) design designer

desire desk despair dessert destination destiny destruction detail detective detergent determination development device devil devotion dew diabetes diagnosis diagram dial dialect dialogue diameter diamond diaper diary dictation dictator dictionary diet difference difficulty dig digest (2) digestion dignity dilemma diligence dime dimension dinner dinosaur dip diploma

diplomat direction director directory dirt disability disadvantage disagreement disappointment disaster disbelief discard discharge disciple discipline disclosure disco/discotheque discomfort discount discouragement discovery discrimination discussion disease disgrace disguise disgust dish disk/disc dislike dismay disorder dispatch display disposable disposal dispute disregard dissident distance distinction distraction distress distribution district

diplomacy

distrust disturbance ditch dive diversion diversity divide division divorce dock doctor/doc doctrine document documentary dodge dog doll dollar/buck dolphin dome donation donkev donor doom door doorstep doorway dormitory dormitory/dorm dosage dose dot double doubt dough

doughnut dove down downstairs downtown doze dozen Dr. draft drag

dragon dragonfly drain drama drape draw drawback drawer drawing dread dream dress dresser dressing drift drill drink drip drive driver driveway drizzle drop drought drug drugstore

drum drunk dryer duck duckling due dump dumpling duration dusk dust duty

DVD/digital video disk/ digital versatile disk dwarf

dwelling dve dynamite dynasty

eagle ear earnest earnings earphone earth earthquake

ease east ebb eccentric echo eclipse ecology economics economist economy ecstasy edge

edition editor editorial education eel effect efficiency effort egg ego eight

eighteen eightv elastic elbow elder election electrician electricity electron electronics element elephant elevator

eleven

elite

eloquence e-mail/email embarrassment embassy embrace emergency emigrant emigration emotion emperor emphasis empire employee employer employment enactment enclosure encounter encouragement encyclopedia end endeavor ending endurance enemy energy enforcement engagement engine engineer engineering English enhancement enjoyment enlargement enlightenment enough enrichment enrollment enterprise entertainment enthusiasm entrance

entry

envelope

environment envy epidemic episode EQ/emotional quotient/ emotional intelligence equal equality equation equipment equivalent era eraser errand error eruption escalator escape escort essay essence essential establishment estate esteem estimate eternity ethic(s) ethnic evaluation eve evening event evergreen evidence evil evolution exaggeration examination/exam examinee examiner example excellence exception

excess exchange excitement excuse execution executive exercise exhaust (1) exhibit exhibition exile existence exit exotic expansion expectation expedition expense experience experiment expert expertise expiration explanation exploit exploration explosion explosive export exposure express (2) expression extension extent exterior external extra extract extreme eye eyebrow/brow evelash/lash eyelid eyesight fable

excerpt

fabric first February/Feb. face fish federation facility fee fisherman fact feed fishery faction feedback fist factor feel fit five factory feeling faculty feelings fix flag fad fellow Fahrenheit female flake fail feminine flame failure flap fence faint flare ferry fair (2) flash fertility flashlight/flash fairy fertilizer flat faith festival fake flavor fetch fall fever flaw fiancé/ fiancée flea fame fleet fiber familiarity family fiction flesh fiddle flick famine fidelity flicker fan (1) fan (2)/fanatic field flight fifteen fling fancy flip fantasy fifty fare fight float farewell flock fighter farm figure flood floor file farmer fill flour fascination fashion film flourish fat filter flow fate fin flower flu final father fatigue fluency finance find fluid faucet/tap flunk fault **fine (2)** finger flush favor favorite flute finish fax fire (1) flutter fear firecracker fly (1) fireman/firewoman feast foam focus feather fireplace firework

foe

feature

fog freezer garlic foil freight garment fold frequency gas folk freshman gasoline/gasolene/gas folklore friction gasp follower Friday/Fri. gate following friend gathering food friendship gay fool (1) fright gaze foot frog gear football front gender force frontier gene forecast frost general (2) forehead/brow frown generation foreigner fruit generator forest frustration generosity fork genetics fry form fuel genius format fulfillment gentleman fume formation geography formula fun geometry fort function germ fortune fund gesture forty fundamental ghost giant forward funeral fossil gift fur foul furniture giggle foundation furv ginger founder fuse giraffe girl fountain fuss future four glacier fourteen gain glamour fowl glance galaxy fox gallery glare fraction gallon glass fracture gallop glasses fragment gamble glassware gleam fragrance game glee frame gang framework glide gangster fraud glimpse gap freak glisten garage freedom garbage glitter freeway garden globe freeze gardener gloom

glory gratitude gypsy glove(s) grave (2) habit glow habitat gravity glue hacker gray/grey GMO/genetically modified grease **hail** (1) organism **hail** (2) great go hair greed goal haircut green goat greenhouse hairdresser god/goddess hairstyle/hairdo greeting(s) gold grief half golf hall grill good grin hallway good-bye/goodbye/good-by/ grind halt goodby/bye-bye/bye grip ham goods hamburger/burger groan goose grocer hammer gorge (1) grocery hand gorilla handful grope gospel handicap gross gossip handicraft ground government handkerchief group governor growl handle (1) gown growth handwriting grab grumble hanger grace guarantee harassment grade harbor guard graduate guardian hardship graduation hardware guava grain guerrilla harm gram guess harmonica grammar guest harmony grandchild guidance harness granddaughter guide harvest grandfather/grandpa guideline haste grandmother/grandma guilt hat grandson guitar hatch grant gulf hate grape gulp hatred grapefruit haul gum graph haunt gun graphic hawk gust grasp gut(s) hay grass guy hazard grasshopper head gymnasium/gym

hiss

headline housewife historian headphone(s) history housework headquarters hit housing health hive hover hobby heap howl heart hockey hug heat hold hum heater holder human hole humanitarian heaven hedge holiday humanity heed hollow humidity heel home humor height homeland hunch heir hometown hundred helicopter homework hunger hell homosexual hunt hello honesty hunter helmet honey hurdle hurl help honeymoon hemisphere honk hurricane hen honor hurry herald hurt hood herb hoof husband herd hook hush here hut hop hereafter hope hydrogen heritage horizon hygiene hermit horizontal hvmn hero/heroine hormone hypocrisy heroic hypocrite horn heroin horror ice hesitation horse iceberg heterosexual hose idea hi-fi/high fidelity hospital ideal high hospitality identification/ID highlight host (1)/hostess identity idiom highway hostage idiot hijack hostel hike hostility idol hill hotel ignorance hint ill hound hip illusion hour house illustration hippopotamus/hippo hire household image

imagination

housekeeper

inn interview imitation immigrant innocence intimacy immigration innovation intimate impact input intonation imperative inquiry implement intruder insect implication intuition insert import inside invasion importance insight invention impression insistence inventor inspection inventory imprisonment improvement inspector impulse inspiration incense installation installment invitation incentive inch instance invite incident instant incline instinct income institute iron increase institution irony independence instruction irritation index island instructor indication instrument isle indifference insult isolation indignation insurance issue individual integration itch industry integrity item infant intellect ivorv infection intellectual ivy inference intelligence iack inferior intensity iacket inflation intent iade influence intention iail information interaction jam (1) interest ingenuity jam (2) ingredient interference janitor inhabitant interior initial (2) intermediate iar Internet/internet initiate iasmine initiative iaw interpretation injection interpreter iazz injury interruption jealousy injustice intersection jeans ink interval jeep inland intervention jeer

introduction investigation investigator investment involvement IQ/intelligence quotient January/Jan.

kind (2)

ielly laugh kindergarten jet king laughter iewel kingdom launch jewelry kiss laundry jingle kit lava job kitchen law jog kite lawmaker ioin kitten/kitty lawn ioint knee lawyer ioke knife layer jolly knight layman iournal knit lavout iournalism knob LCD/liquid crystal display journalist knock lead (1) journey **lead** (2) knot joy knowledge leader judge (1) knuckle leadership leaf judgement/judgment koala label league jug iuice leak labor July/Jul. laboratory/lab leap learning iump lace June/Jun. lack leather iungle lad leave iunior ladder lecture iunk lady lecturer ladybug/ladybird left jury iustice lag leg iuvenile lake legend kangaroo lamb legislation keep lament legislator keeper legislature lamp leisure kernel **land** (1) ketchup/catsup landlady lemon kettle landlord lemonade key (1) landmark length keyboard landscape lens kick landslide/mudslide leopard kid lane lesson kidney language letter (1) kill lantern letter (2) kilogram/kg lettuce lap kilometer/km level laser kin **last** (1) liar

latitude

liberation

liberty lizard machinery madam/ma'am librarian load library loaf magazine license magic loan lick magician lobby lid lobster magnet magnitude lie local lieutenant location maid life lock maiden lifeboat locker mail lifeguard locomotive main lifetime locust mainland lift lodge mainstream light (1) log maintenance lighthouse logic majesty lightning logo major like (2) lollipop majority likelihood longevity makeup (1) lily longitude makeup (2) limb look malaria lime male lord limit mall loser limitation loss mammal limousine/limo lot man limp lotion management line lottery manager linen Mandarin lotus liner loudspeaker mango linguist mankind/humankind lounge link love manner lion lover manners lip low mansion lipstick manual loyalty liquid luck manufacture liquor manufacturer luggage list lullaby manuscript listener lumber map liter maple lump literacy lunatic marathon literate lunch/luncheon marble literature lung march litter March/Mar. lure little margin luxury liver lyric marine livestock machine mark

market marriage marshal marvel masculine mash mask mass massacre massage master (1) masterpiece mastery mat match (1) match (2) mate material (1) material(ism) (2) mathematics/math matter (1) mattress maturity maximum May mayonnaise mayor meadow meal meaning means meantime meanwhile measure(s) (2) measurement meat mechanic mechanics mechanism medal medication medicine meditation medium/media meet

meeting melancholy melody melon member membership memorial memory menace mentality mention menu merchandise merchant mercy merit mermaid mess message messenger metal metaphor meter method metropolitan microphone/mike microscope microwave middle midst might migrant migration mile mileage milestone militant military milk mill miller million millionaire mimic mind

mine (1) miner mineral miniature minimum minister ministry minor minority mint minus minute miracle mirror mischief miser miserv misfortune Miss/miss missile mission missionary mist mistake mistress mix mixture moan mob mock mode model modernization modesty moisture mold (1) mold (2) molecule moment momentum mommy/momma/mom/ mam(m)a/ma/mummy monarch Monday/Mon. money

metro monitor neck monk Ms. necklace MTV/music television necktie monkey monopoly mud need monotony mug needle mule negative monster mumble neglect month monthly murder negotiation monument murderer neighbor neighborhood mood murmur moon muscle neon muse nephew mop moral museum nerve morale mushroom nest morality music net morning musical network musician mortal neutral mosquito must newlywed moss mustache news motel mustard newscast newscaster/anchorman/ moth mute anchorwoman mother mutter newspaper motherhood mutton nibble motion mystery nickel motivation myth nickname motive mythology niece motor nag night motorcycle nail (1) nightingale motto **nail** (2) nightmare mound name nine mount nanny nineteen mountain nap ninety mouse napkin no/nope mouth narrative noble mouthpiece (1) narrator nobody mouthpiece (2)/ nation spokesperson/spokesman/ nod nationalism spokeswoman noise nationality movement nomination native movie/motion picture/film/ nominee naturalist cinema nonsense nature mower noodle navel Mr./mister noon navigation Mrs. norm navy MRT/mass rapid transit/ north subway/underground/ necessity

nose
nostril
notable
note
notebook
nothing
notice
notion
noun
nourishment
novel (2)
novelist

November/Nov.
novice
now
nucleus
nude
nuisance
number
nun
nurse
nursery
nurture
nut

O.K./OK/okay

nutrient

nutrition

nylon

o'clock
oak
oar
oasis
oath
oatmeal
obedience
object (1)
objection
objective (2)
obligation
oblong
observation
observer

occasion

occupation

occurrence ocean

October/Oct.
October/Oct.
octopus
odds
odor
offense
offer
offering
office
officer
official
offspring

oil
olive
once
one
onion
open
opera
operation
operator
opinion
opponent
opportunity
opposite
opposition

oppression

optimism

option

oral

orange
orbit
orchard
orchestra
ordeal
order
orderly
organ
organism
organizer
organizer

oriental

origin

original
originality
ornament
orphan
orphanage
ostrich
ounce
out

outbreak outcome outfit outing outlaw outlet outline outlook output outrage outset outside outsider outskirts oval oven overall overcoat

overpass overturn overwork owl owner ownership ox

overflow

overhead

overlap

ox oxygen oyster ozone pace pacific pack package packet

pad peer (1) pass paddle passage peg page passenger pen pail penalty passion pain passport pencil paint password penguin painter peninsula past (2) painting pasta penny pair pension paste pajamas pastime people pal pastry pepper palace pat percent/per cent palm patch percentage patent pamphlet perception pan path perch pancake patience perfect panda patient (2) perfection pane patriot performance panel patrol performer panic perfume patron pants/trousers peril pattern papa/pop period pause papaya pavement permission paper paw permit parachute pay (2)/salary/wage(s) perseverance parade payment persistence PDA/personal digital paradise person assistant paradox personality pea paragraph personnel peace parallel perspective peach parcel persuasion peacock pardon pessimism peak parent(s) pest peanut pesticide park (1) pear parliament pet pearl parlor petal peasant parrot petroleum pebble part (1) pharmacist peck participant pharmacy pedal participation phase peddler participle phenomenon pedestrian particle philosopher peek philosophy partner peel partnership photograph/photo peep photographer party

photography plain (2) pollutant phrase plan pollution physician/doctor planet pond physicist plant (1) pony physics plant (2) pool pianist plantation pop (1) piano plastic pop (2)/popular pick plate popcorn pickle platform popularity pickpocket play population porcelain/china picnic player picture playground porch pie playwright pork piece plea port pier pleasure porter piety pledge portion pig plenty portrait pigeon plight pose pile plot position pilgrim plow positive pill pluck possession pillar plug possibility pillow plum **post** (1) pilot plumber post (2) pimple plunge post (3) pin plural postage pinch plus postcard pine pneumonia poster pineapple poacher postponement ping-pong/table tennis pocket posture pink pocketbook pot pint poem potato pioneer poet potential pipe pottery/ceramic(s) poetry pipeline point (2) poultry pirate poison pound (1) piss poke poverty pistol pole powder police pit power pitch policeman/cop practice pitcher policy prairie pity polish praise pizza politician prayer place politics precaution plague precedent poll

precision	problem	prune (1)
predecessor	procedure	psychologist
prediction	process	psychology
preface	procession	pub
preference	produce	public
pregnancy	producer	publication
prejudice	product	publicity
preliminary	production	publisher
premier	productivity	pudding
preparation	profession	puff
preposition	professional	pull
prescription	professor	pulse
presence	proficiency	pump
present (1)	profile	pumpkin
present (2)	profit	punch
presentation	program	punishment
preservation	progress	pupil
presidency	progressive	puppet
president	prohibition	puppy
press (1)	project (1)	purchase
press (2)	projection	purity
pressure	promise	purple
prestige	promotion	purpose
prevention	prompt (2)	purse
preventive	pronoun	pursuit
preview	pronunciation	push
prey	proof	puzzle
price	prop	pyramid
prick	propaganda	quack
pride	propeller	quake
priest	property	qualification(s)
prime	prophet	quality
prince	proportion	quantity
princess	proposal	quarrel
principal (2)	prose	quart
principle	prosecution	quarter
print	prospect	queen
printer	prosperity	query
prior	protection	quest
priority	protein	question
prison	protest	questionnaire
prisoner	proverb	quiet
privacy	province	quilt
privilege	provincial	quiver
prize	prowl	quiz
		-

quotation realm reign quote rear rein rabbit rejection reason race (1) rebel (1) relation race (2) rebellion relationship racism recall relative (2) rack (1) receipt relaxation radar receiver relav radiant reception release radiation recession reliance radiator relic recipe radical relief recipient radio recognition religion radish recommendation relish radius remainder record (1) raft recorder remark rag recovery remedy rage recreation reminder raid recruit removal rail rectangle renaissance railroad rent red rain reduction rental rainbow reef repair rainfall reel repeat raise referee/umpire repetition raisin reference replacement rally refinement reply reflection ranch report reform range reporter rank refreshment representation ransom refreshment(s) representative rascal refrigerator/fridge/icebox reptile refuge/sanctuary rash (1) republic rat refugee republican refund rate reputation ratio refusal request rattle regard requirement ravage regime rescue region ray research razor register researcher reach registration resemblance reaction regret resentment realism regular reservation reality regulation reserve realization rehearsal reservoir

riddle residence resident ride resignation ridge ridicule resistance rifle resolution resolve right (1) resort right (2) resource rim respect ring (1) response ring (2) responsibility riot rip rest restaurant ripple restoration rise risk restraint restriction rite ritual restroom/rest room rival result rivalry resume retail river retirement road retort roam retreat roar return roast reunion robber revelation robbery robe revenge revenue robin robot reverse review rock (1) revision rocket revival rod revolt role revolution roll revolutionary romance reward romantic rhetoric roof rhinoceros/rhino room rhyme rooster rhythm root rib rope ribbon rose rice rot riches rotation rough rid

round route routine row (1) royalty rub rubber rubbish ruby rug ruin rule ruler rumble rumor runner rush rust rustle sack sacrifice saddle **safe (2)** safeguard safety sail sailor saint sake salad salary sale salesperson/salesman/ saleswoman salmon saloon salt salute salvation sample sanction sanctuary sand sandal sandwich

sanitation satellite satisfaction Saturday/Sat. sauce saucer sausage savage saving(s) saw scale(s) scan scandal scar scare scarecrow scarf scatter scene scenery scent schedule scheme scholar scholarship school science scientist scissors scold scoop scope score scorn scout scramble scrap scrape scratch scream screen screw screwdriver script scroll

scrub sculptor sculpture sea seagull/gull seal (1) seal (2) search season seat second (1) second (2) secret secretary section sector security seed seesaw segment selection self semester seminar senator senior sensation sense sensitivity sentence sentiment separation September/Sept. sequence serenity sergeant series sermon servant server service serving session set (1)

setting settlement settler seven seventeen seventy sewer sex shade shadow shake shame shampoo shape share shark shave shaver she shed sheep sheet shelf shell shelter shepherd sheriff shield shift shilling shine ship shirt shiver shock shoe(s) shoot shop (1)/store shore shortage shortcoming shorts shot shoulder shout

setback

shove size snake shovel skate snap skeleton show snare shower sketch snarl shred ski snatch shriek skill sneak shrimp skim sneaker(s) shrine skin sneer shrub skip sneeze skirt shrug sniff shudder skull snore shutter skv snort shuttle skyscraper snow side slam soak sidewalk slang soap siege slap sob sigh slash soccer sight slaughter socialism sightseeing slave socialist sign slavery society signal sledge/sled sociology signature sleep sock(s) significance sleeve socket silence sleigh soda silicon sodium slice silk slide sofa silkworm slight software silver slip soil similarity slipper(s) soldier simmer slogan sole (1) simplicity slope solidarity slot sin solitary sincerity slum solitude singer slump solo single smack solution singular small somebody sink (2) smallpox someone smash sip something sir smell son sister smile song site sophomore smog situation smoke sore six smother sorrow sixteen snack sort sixty snail soul

sound (2)splendor stand split standard soup spokesperson/spokesman/ stanza sour spokeswoman staple source sponge south stapler sponsor souvenir star spoon sovereign starch sport sovereignty stare sportsman/sportswoman soybean/soya bean/soy start sportsmanship space starvation spot spacecraft/spaceship state (1) spotlight spade statement (2) spouse spaghetti statesman sprain station span sprawl spare stationery spray spark statistic(s) spread sparkle statue spring (1) sparrow stature spring (2) speaker status sprinkle spear stav sprint specialist steady spur steak specialty spy species steam squad specimen steamer (1) square steamer (2) spectacle squash (1) spectacular steel squash (2) steer spectator squat spectrum stem squeeze speech step squirrel speed stepchild stab spelling stepfather stability stepmother sphere stack spice stereo stadium spider stereotype staff spike stew stage spill steward/stewardess/attendant stagger spin stick (1) stain stimulation spinach stair spine stimulus stake sting spiral stalk (1) spire stink stalk (2) stir spirit stall spit stitch stammer spite stock (1) stamp splash stock (2)

stocking(s) stomach stone stool stoop stop storage store storm story (1) story (2) stove straight strain strait strand stranger strap strategy straw strawberry strav streak stream street strength stress stretch stride strike string strip (1) stripe stroke (1) stroll structure struggle student studio study (1) stuff (1) stumble stump stunt stutter

style subject subjective submarine subordinate subscription substance substitute substitution suburb subway success succession successor suck sudden sugar suggestion suicide suit (1) suitcase suite sulfur sum summary summer summit sun Sunday/Sun. superior superiority supermarket superstition supervision supervisor

supper

supply

support

suppress

surface

surgeon

surgery

surge

surf

supplement

surplus surprise surrender surroundings survey survival survivor suspect suspense suspension suspicion swallow (1) swallow (2) swamp swan swap swarm swav sweat sweater sweep swell swim swing switch sword syllable symbol symmetry sympathy symphony symptom synonym synthetic syrup system table tablet tack tact tactic(s) tag tail tailor tale

tenant

throw talent tendency talk tennis thrust tan tension thumb tangerine tent thunder tangle Thursday/Thurs./Thur. term tank terminal tick ticket tap (1) terrace tap (2) territory tickle tide tape terror tie (1) tar test tiger target text tariff tile textbook tilt tart textile timber task texture time thank taste taunt theater tin tip theft tavern theme tiptoe tax taxicab/taxi/cab then tire (1) tissue tea theory teacher therapist title team therapy toad tear (1) there toast tear (2) thermometer tobacco thief tease today technician thigh toe tofu/bean curd technique thing technology third toil teen(s) thirst toilet teenager thirteen token telegram thirty tolerance telegraph thorn toll (1) thought telephone/phone toll (2) telescope thousand tomato television/TV thread tomb teller threat tomorrow temper three ton threshold temperament tone thrift tongue temperature thrill tempest tonight thriller temple tool throat tooth tempo temptation throb top ten throne topic

torch

throng

torment tornado torrent tortoise torture toss total touch tour tourism tourist tournament tow towel tower town toy trace track trade trademark trader tradition traffic tragedy trail train (1) trait traitor tramp trample tranquilizer transaction transcript transfer transformation transistor transit transition translation translator transmission transplant transport transportation

trap trash trauma travel traveler tray tread treason treasure treasury treat (2) treatment treaty tree trek tremble tremor trench trend trespass trial triangle tribe tribute trick trifle trigger trim trip triple triumph troop trophy tropic trot trouble trousers trout truant truce truck

try T-shirt tub tube tuberculosis tuck Tuesday/Tues./Tue. tug tug-of-war tuition tulip tumble tummy tumor tuna tune tunnel turkev turmoil turn turtle tutor twelve twenty twig twilight twin twinkle twist two **type** (1) typewriter typhoon typist tyranny tyrant ulcer ultimate umbrella umpire uncle underestimate undergraduate underline underneath

trumpet

trunk

trust

truth

underpass underwear unemployment uniform union unique unit unity universal universe university up upbringing update upgrade upright upset upstairs uranium urge urgency urine usage use user usher utensil utility utmost vacancy vacation vaccine vacuum validity valley value van vanilla vanity vapor variable variation variety vase

vegetable

vegetarian vegetation vehicle veil vein velvet vendor venture verb verbal verge verse version vertical vessel vest veteran veterinarian/vet veto vibration vice vice-president victim victor victory video videotape view viewer vigor villa village villain vine vinegar vinevard violation violence violet violin violinist virgin virtue virus

vision visit visitor vitality vitamin vocabulary vocal vocation vogue voice volcano volleyball volume volunteer vomit vote voter vow vowel voyage wade wag wage(s) wagon wail waist wait waiter/waitress walk wall wallet walnut wander want war ward (1) wardrobe ware warehouse warfare warm warmth warranty warrior wash

visa

waste white worship watch (1) whole worst watch (2) wholesale worth water why wound waterfall wide wrap watermelon widow/widower wreath wreck wave width wife wax wrench wig wrestle way wild wealth wring wilderness wrinkle weapon wildlife wrist wear weather will (1) writer weave willow wrong web Xerox/xerox win website wind (1)X-ray/x-ray window wedding vacht Wednesday/Wed./Weds. windshield vam/sweet potato weed wine vard wing week varn weekday wink vawn weekend winner vear weekly winter veast vell weep wipe weight wire vellow welcome wisdom yes/yeah welfare wish yesterday well (2) wit vield west witch/wizard yoga western witness vogurt yolk whale woe wharf wolf voung wheat woman youngster wheel wonder vouth wheelchair wood(s) zeal where woodpecker zebra whereabouts wool zero while (2) word zinc zip/ZIP/zone improvement whine work plan/zip code whip worker zipper whirl workshop zone whisk world **Z00** whiskey/whisky worm zoom whisper worry

worse

whistle

VERBS
abandon
abbreviate
abide
abolish
abound
absent
absorb
abuse
accelerate
accept

access accommodate accompany accomplish accord account (2) accumulate accuse accustom ache achieve acknowledge acquaint acquire act adapt

add

addict

adjust

address

administer/administrate

admire
admit
adopt
adore
advance
advertise
advise
advocate
affect
affirm
afford

agree aid aim alarm alert alienate allocate allow ally alter alternate am amaze ambush amount amplify amuse analyze anchor animate announce annov

anticipate ape apologize appeal appear

applaud

answer

apply
appoint (1) (2)
appreciate
apprentice
approach
approve
approximate

arch
are
argue
arise
arm (2)
armor
arouse
arrange
arrest

arrive articulate ascend ask

assassinate assault assemble assert assess assign assist associate assume assure astonish attach attack attain attempt attend attract auction author

autograph/signature

authorize

average
avoid
await
awake
awaken
award
awe
ax/axe
baby-sit
back
backpack
bait
bake

bait bake balance ball balloon ballot ban bandage bang

blaze break **bank** (2) bankrupt bleach breakfast banquet bleed breathe blend bar breed bless barbecue/BBQ breeze bare blind brew bribe bargain blink **bark** (1) block bridge base bloom brief bat (1) blossom bring bathe blot/stain broadcast batter blow broaden battle blunder broil be blunt brood beach blur brown bead blush browse beam (1) board (2) bruise bear (2) boast brush beat bubble bog beautify boil buckle beckon bud bolt become budget bomb beep bombard bug bond build beg book (2) begin bulge behave boom bully believe boost bump belong boot burden belt border burn bend bore burst benefit borrow bury besiege boss bus best bother busy bet bottle butcher betray butter bottom better bounce button beware bound buy bias bow (2) buzz bid cable box bill boycott cage bind calculate brace bite call braid blame brake calm blanket branch camp blast brand campaign

can (2) chase coach cancel chat coat chatter cocoon cannon cheat code canoe canvas check coil cheer coin cap caption cherish coincide capture chew collapse chill collect care collide caress chip color carpet chirp choke comb carry cart choose combat cartoon chop combine chuckle carve come case (2) circle comfort cash circulate command cite cast (1) commemorate civilize cast (2) commence catalogue/catalog claim comment commission catch clamp cater clap commit cause clarify communicate caution clash commute clasp cave compact class cease compare celebrate classify compass cellar claw compel clean cement compensate center cleanse compete certificate clear compile certify clench complain chain click complement chair climax complete chalk climb complicate compliment challenge cling chance clip compose change (1) clone compound channel close (2) comprehend chant clothe comprise characterize cloud compromise clown charge compute chariot club computerize charm cluster conceal chart clutch concede

conceive convict crowd concentrate convince crown cook cruise concern conclude cool crumble cooperate concrete crunch condemn coordinate crush condense crust cope condition copy/Xerox/xerox cry conduct copyright cube confer core cue confess cultivate cork confine correct cup confirm correspond curb conflict corrupt cure conform cost curl confront couch curry confuse cough curse congratulate counsel curtain/drape connect count curve cushion conquer counter (2) cut consent couple conserve course cycle consider court dam consist damage cover console damn covet constitute crack damp dance construct cradle dare consult cram dart consume cramp contact dash crane date contain crash dawn contaminate crater dazzle contemplate crawl contend deafen creak deal content (2) create debate contest credit continue decay creep contract deceive crib contradict cripple decide contrast declare criticize decline contribute crook decorate control crop decrease converse cross convert crouch dedicate deem convey crow (2)

deepen defeat defect defend define degrade delay delegate deliberate delight deliver demand demonstrate denounce deny depart depend depict deposit depress deprive derive descend describe desert (2) deserve design designate desire despair despise destroy detach detail detain detect deter deteriorate determine devalue develop devise devote devour diagnose

diagram dial dictate die diet differ differentiate dig digest (1) dim diminish dine dip direct dirty disable disadvantage disagree disappear disappoint disapprove discard discharge discipline disclose discomfort disconnect discount discourage discover discriminate discuss disgrace disguise disgust dish dislike dismantle dismay dismiss disorder dispatch

display displease dispose dispute disregard dissolve dissuade distance distinguish distort distract distress distribute distrust disturb ditch dive diversify divert divide divorce do dock document dodge dome dominate donate doom dose dot double doubt down download doze draft drag drain drape draw dread dream dress drift

dispense

disperse

displace

drill encounter exclaim drink encourage exclude drip excuse end drive endanger execute drizzle endeavor exercise drop endure exert drown enforce exhaust (2) drug engage exhibit drum enhance exile drv exist eniov duck exit enlarge dull enlighten expand dump enrich expect dust enroll expel dwarf ensure/insure experience dwell enter experiment dye entertain expire dynamite entitle explain earn envy explode ease equal exploit eat equate explore ebb equip export echo erase expose eclipse erect express (1) edge erode extend edit erupt extract educate escalate eye effect face escape elaborate facilitate escort elbow fade establish fail elect esteem elevate faint estimate fake eliminate evacuate e-mail/email evaluate fall falter embark even (2) embarrass evidence fan (1) embrace evolve fancy emerge exaggerate farm emigrate examine fascinate fashion emphasize exceed fasten employ excel except/excepting father empty enable fatigue excerpt enact exchange fault enclose favor excite

fax flood frost fear floor frown feast flour fruit feature flourish frustrate feed flow fry feel flower fuel fence flunk fulfill ferry flush fume fetch flute function fiddle flutter fund fight fly (2) furnish further figure foam file focus fuse fill fuss fog film fold gain filter follow gallop fool (2) finance gamble find foot gang **fine (2)** forbid garage finger force garden finish forecast gas fire (1) foresee gasp **fire** (2) forget gather firm forgive gaze fish fork gear fist form generalize fit format generate fix gesture formulate flag forsake get flake fortify giggle give flame forward flap foster glance flare foul glare flash found gleam flat glide fracture flatter fragment glimpse flavor glisten frame flaw freak glitter flee free gloom flick freeze glory flicker glow freight fling frequent glue flip fret gnaw float frighten go flock front gobble

golf	handle (2)	hood
gorge (2)	hang	hook
gossip	happen	hop
govern	harass	hope
grab	harbor	horrify
grace	harden	hose
grade	harm	hospitalize
graduate	harness	host (2)
grant	harvest	hound
graph	hasten	house
grasp	hatch	hover
gray/grey	hate	howl
graze	haul	hug
grease	haunt	hum
green	have	humble
greet	hazard	humiliate
grieve	head	hunch
grill	headline	hunt
grin	heal	hurdle
grind	heap	hurl
grip	hear	hurry
groan	heat	hurt
grope	hedge	hush
gross	heed	hymn
ground	heel	identify
group	heighten	idle
grow	help	ignore
growl	herald	illuminate
grumble	herd	illustrate
guarantee	hesitate	imagine
guard	hide	imitate
guess	highlight	immigrate
guest	hijack	impact
guide	hike	implement
gulp	hint	imply
gun	hire	import
gust	hiss	impose
gut(s)	hit	impress
hack	hold	imprison
hail (1)	hole	improve
hail (2)	hollow	incense
halt	home	inch
hammer	honeymoon	incline
hand	honk	include
handicap	honor	increase
_		L

index indicate induce indulge industrialize infect infer influence inform inhabit inherit initial (2) initiate inject injure ink input inquire insert insist inspect inspire install instance institute instruct insult insure integrate intend intensify interact interest interfere intermediate interpret interrupt intervene interview intimidate introduce intrude invade invent inventory

invest investigate invite involve iron irritate is isolate issue itch iack iail jam (2) jaw jaywalk iazz ieer iet jingle jog join ioint ioke jolly journey judge (2) jug jump junk justify keep key (1) kick kid kidnap kill kindle kiss knee kneel knife knight knit knock

know knuckle label labor lace lack lag lamb lame lament land (2) landscape **last (2)** laugh launch lay layer lead (1) leaf league leak lean (1) leap learn leave lecture legitimate lend lengthen lessen let liberate license lick lie lift light (1) lighten like (2) lime limit limp line linger link

knot

list match (2) moss listen mate mother litter motion matter (2) live (2) mean (1) motivate load measure (1) mound mediate loan mount locate meditate mourn lock meet mouth lodge mellow move melt log mow long (2) memorize multiply look menace mumble loosen mend murder lose mention murmur mushroom lounge merchandise love merge mute lower mutter mess microwave lullaby nag lumber middle **nail** (2) lump migrate name lunch/luncheon milk nap lure mill narrate mimic machine narrow magnify mind navigate mail **mine** (1) near maintain mingle neck major miniature need make minimize needle mirror neglect man manage mislead negotiate miss manifest neighbor mist manipulate nest manufacture mistake net misunderstand nibble map mix nickel mar march moan nickname mark mob nod mobilize nominate market mock nose marry model marvel note mash modernize notice notify mask modify **mold** (1) nourish massacre massage monitor number master (2) mop

nurse

nurture overwhelm peg O.K./OK/okay overwork pen obey pencil owe object (2) penetrate own oblige pace pension obscure pack people observe package pepper obtain pad perceive occasion perch paddle occupy pain perfect paint occur perform offend perfume pair offer pamphlet peril oil panic perish omit paper permit open parachute persevere operate parade persist persuade oppose parallel pet oppress paralyze orbit parcel phase order photograph/photo pardon organize park (2) phrase orient parrot pick pickle originate part (2) ornament participate picnic orphan picture party out pass piece outdo pierce paste outfit pat pig outlaw patch pile outline patent pillow outnumber pilot patrol pin output pattern pinch outrage pause pioneer overcome pave overdo paw pipe overeat pirate pay (1) overflow peak piss overhear peck pistol pedal pit overlap pitch overlook peddle oversleep peek pity overtake peel place overthrow peep plan peer (2) plant (2) overturn

plate	prefer	prove
play	prejudice	provide
plead	prepare	provoke
please	prescribe	prowl
pledge	present (3)	prune (2)
plot	preserve	publicize
plow	preside	publish
pluck	press (2)	puff
plug	pressure	pull
plunge	presume	pulse
poach	pretend	pump
pocket	prevail	punch
point (1)	prevent	punish
poison	preview	purchase
poke	prey	purify
police	price	pursue
polish	prick	push
poll	pride	put
pollute	print	puzzle
ponder	privilege	quack
pool	prize	quake
pop (1)	proceed	qualify
populate	process	quarrel
portion	produce	quarter
portray	profile	quench
pose	profit	query
position	program	question
possess	progress	quiet
post (1)	prohibit	quilt
post (2)	project (1)	quit
post (3)	project (2)	quiver
postpone	prolong	quiz
posture	promise	quote
pot	promote	race (1)
pound (2)	prompt (2)	rack (2)
pour	pronounce	radiate
powder	prop	radio
power	propel	raft
practice	proportion	rage
praise	propose	raid
pray	prosecute	rain
preach	prospect	raise
precede	prosper	rally
predict	protect	ramp
preface	protest	ranch
		<u> </u>

reinforce

result reject range rank rejoice resume ransom relate retail relax rate retain rattle relav retaliate retire ravage release reach relieve retort react relish retreat read rely retrieve ready remain return realize remark reveal reap remedy revenge reason remember reverse rebel (2)/revolt remind review recall remove revise receive render revive recite renew revolt reckon rent revolve reward recognize repair recommend rhyme repay reconcile rib repeat rid record (2) replace ride recover reply ridge recruit report recur ridicule represent rifle recycle repress reproduce rim reduce reel ring (1) request refer ring (2) require referee/umpire riot rescue refine research rip reflect resemble ripple reform rise resent refresh reserve risk refund reside rival refuse resign roam refute resist roar regard resolve roast register resort rob robe regret respect regulate respond rock (2) rocket rehearse rest reign roll restore rein restrain roof

room

restrict

root	score	shape
rope	scorn	share
rot	scout	sharpen
rotate	scramble	shatter
rough	scrap	shave
round	scrape	shed
route	scratch	shell
row (2)	scream	shelter
rub	screen	shield
ruin	screw	shift
rule	script	shine
rumble	scroll	ship
rumor	scrub	shiver
run	sculpture	shock
rush	seal (1)	shoot
rust	seal (2)	shop (2)
rustle	search	shoplift
sacrifice	seat	shorten
saddle	section	shoulder
safeguard	secure	shout
sail	seduce	shove
saint	see	shovel
salary	seed	show
salt	seek	shower
salute	seem	shred
sample	seesaw	shriek
sanction	segment	shrink
sand	seize	shrug
sandwich	select	shudder
satisfy	sell	shun
sauce	send	shut
savage	sense	shutter
save	sentence	shuttle
saw	separate	sigh
say	sequence	sight
scan	serve	sign
scar	service	signal
scare	set (2)	signify
scatter	settle	silence
scent	sew	simmer
schedule	shade	simplify
scheme	shadow	sin
school	shake	sing
scold	shame	single
scoop	shampoo	sink (1)

sip	sneer	spoil
sit	sneeze	sponge
site	sniff	sponsor
size	snore	spoon
skate	snort	sport
sketch	snow	spot
ski	soak	spotlight
skim	soap	sprain
skin	soar	sprawl
skip	sob	spray
skirt	sober	spread
slam	socialize	spring (2)
slang	soften	sprinkle
slap	soil	sprint
slash	sole (1)	spur
slaughter	solo	spy
slave	solve	squash (1)
slay	soothe	squat
sledge/sled	sorrow	squeeze
sleep	sort	stab
sleigh	sound (2)	stabilize
slice	sour	stack
slide	sow	staff
slight	space	stage
slim	span	stagger
slip	spare	stain
slot	spark	stake
slow	sparkle	stalk (2)
slum	speak	stall
slump	spear	stammer
smack	specialize	stamp
smash	specify	stand
smell	speculate	staple
smile	speed	star
smoke	spell	starch
smooth	spend	stare
smother	spice	start
smuggle	spike	startle
snack	spill	starve
snake	spin	state (2)
snap	spiral	station
snare	spire	stay
snarl	spit	steady
snatch	splash	steal
sneak	split	steam
SHUM	Shirt	ocam

steel style steer submit stem subordinate step subscribe stereotype substitute subtract stew stick (2) succeed stimulate suck suffer sting stink suffocate stir sugar stitch suggest stock (2) suit (2) stone sum summarize stoop stop summon store sun supervise storm straighten supplement strain supply strand support strangle suppose strap suppress surf stray surface streak stream surge strengthen surpass stress surprise stretch surrender stride surround strike survey string survive strip (2) suspect strive suspend stroke (2) sustain stroll swallow (2) structure swamp struggle swap study (2) swarm stuff (2) swav stumble swear stump sweat stun sweep stunt swell stutter swim

swing switch symbolize sympathize tack tackle tag tail tailor take talk tame tan tangle tap (1) tap (2) tape tar target task taste taunt tax teach team tear (1) tear (2) tease telegraph telephone/phone tell tempt tenant tend tense term terminate terrace terrify test texture thank think thread threaten

thrill thrive throb throng throw thrust thumb thunder tick ticket tickle tidv tie (2) tighten tile tilt time tin tip tiptoe tire (2) title toast toe toil tolerate toll (2) tongue tool top topple torch torment torture toss total touch tour tow towel tower toy trace track trade

traffic trail train (2) tramp trample transfer transform transit translate transmit transplant transport trap trash travel tread treasure treat (1) trek tremble trench trespass trick trifle trigger trim trip triple triumph troop trot trouble truant truck TRUE trumpet trust try tuck tug tumble tune tunnel

twinkle twist **type (2)** umpire uncover underestimate undergo underline undermine understand undertake undo unfold uniform unify unite unlock unpack up update upgrade uphold upload upset urge use usher utilize utter vacation vacuum value vanish vary veil vend venture verge veto vibrate victimize video videotape view violate

turn

tutor

visit visualize voice volunteer vomit vote vow voyage wade wag wail wait wake waken walk wall wander want war ward (2) warehouse warm warn wash waste watch (2) water waterproof/watertight wave wax weaken

ward (2)
warehouse
warm
warn
wash
waste
watch (2)
water
waterproof/watertight
wave
wax
weaken
wear
weary
weather
weave
web
wed
weed
weed
weed
weed
weed
weel
weep
weigh
welcome
wet

wharf
wheel
while (3)
whine
whip
whirl
whisk
whisper
whistle
wholesale
widow/widowo

widow/widower

win wind (2)wine wing wink wipe wire wish withdraw wither withstand witness wonder woo word work worm worry worship worst wound wrap wreck wrench

wrestle

wrinkle

wring

write

wrong

Xerox/xerox X-ray/x-ray yacht
yarn
yawn
yearn
yell
yellow
yield
zero
zip/ZIP/zone improvement
plan/zip code
zipper
zone

zoom