

大學入學考試問題回顧——從輿論觀點分析(1962-2000)

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摘要

本文主要是針對 1962-2000 年間, 140 篇與大考制度相關的報紙社論進行分析, 以了解輿論對大考問題的看法。這些社論大致可以區分為以下幾類: 一、考前勉勵考生; 二、考後期許或安慰考生; 三、廣泛檢討聯考問題; 四、試務工作之創新與改進; 五、命題或考題之質疑; 六、考生填選志願問題; 七、新構想、方案之提出; 八、聯考存廢問題; 九、當前教育問題; 十、廢考三民主義等十大項議題。各時期輿論所關注的焦點並不相同, 本文乃對各時期具有代表性的說法加以分析描述, 藉以呈現輿論所發揮的監督功能, 以及其與大考制度改進所產生的交互作用。

關鍵詞：大學入學考試、聯考、聯招、輿論、社論

Reflections on the College Entrance Examination: An Analysis of 1962-2000 Editorials

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Abstract

The article collects and analyzes 140 newspaper editorials with discussions about the college entrance examination in Taiwan, dated from 1962 to 2000, in order to understand public perspectives of the examination and how they have affected the development of the examination. These public opinions can be categorized into the following: (1) encouragement for examinees before the exams; (2) expectations of or consolation to examinees after the exams; (3) discussions on exam-related problems; (4) innovations and improvements on exam-related affairs; (5) questions about items or item formulation; (6) issues about registration and placement; (7) new proposals for examinations; (8) discussions abolishment/existence on the joint university/college entrance examinations; (9) issues about current educational system; (10) abolishment of Three Principles of the People. Accordingly, these issues were examined and analyzed.

Keywords: College Entrance Examination, JUEE/JCEE, public opinions, editorials